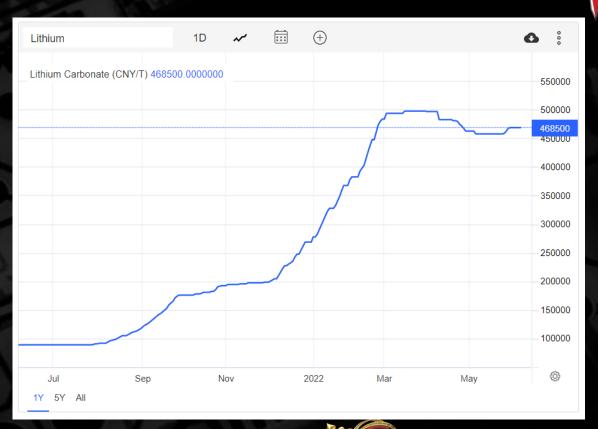
Ivent Solutions Market Trend Update June 2022

Lithium Pricing Showing Signs of Easing... Or Are They...?

Surging lithium carbonate and hydroxide prices in China took a breather in May, according to Benchmark Mineral Intelligence, but for chemical processors and battery manufacturers struggling to deal with prices doubling so far in 2022 it seems that the lull is unlikely to last...

The mid-April assessment by the London based battery supply chain researcher and price reporting agency shows battery grade lithium carbonate (EXW China, ≥99.5% Li2CO3) down just under 1% over the last two weeks, but still within shouting distance of USD75,000 a tonne. In April last year it was trading around USD15,000...!

Prices for lithium hydroxide, used in batteries with high-nickel cathodes, continued to rise in the first half of April. Hydroxide historically trades at a premium to carbonate and has been playing catch up – the gap is now down to around USD500 a tonne, from close to a USD10,000 discount in February. Benchmark says the slight downtrend in carbonate pricing "was not indicative of a wider market correction, but rather a temporary pause as a result of COVID lockdowns in China, with expectations that prices will continue to increase in May if virus measures are eased."



<u>Happy 70th Jubilee Liz!</u>



Ivent Solutions Market Trend Update June 2022

Component Lead-Times, Price Increases and Inflation



It has certainly been a challenging few years for the electronics manufacturing industry, with no clear end in sight unfortunately. With the increase in global demand for components, along with widespread supply chain interruptions, the industry is facing serious ongoing issues. Manufacturers are now fairly accustomed to placing purchase orders at least 6 months ahead with long-lead-time components in the 12-18 month range. According to Investors Business Daily, "The semiconductor industry returned to growth in 2020 despite disruptions from the COVID-19 pandemic". This means we are faced with an industry that has been resilient in the face of the pandemic. According to World Semiconductor Trade Statistics, chip sales rose 6.8% to USD440 billion in 2020, with semiconductor sales then rising nearly 20% to USD527 billion in 2021! Furthermore, it forecasts chip sales will increase 8.8% in 2022...nothing like a bit of pressure... The overall semiconductor market appears to be doing well in terms of profitability for the OEM's, but this is not alleviating massive shortages in the global chip market. These adverse market conditions have downstream effects on the consumers of the end products, namely us, the poor old consumer!

There are several factors causing supply chain disruption. For example, there are huge demands for components from the automotive, appliance, and electronic device industries. Increased regulatory pressure on semiconductor companies, accidents at several high-profile Japanese semiconductor facilities exacerbated the issues, and some recent weather-related power outages at several Texas based plants have also contributed to the shortages.

Longer Lead Times

Demand is outpacing current manufacturing capacity causing extended lead times, especially in the PCB and assembly market. Manufacturers are also producing

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components in significantly lower volumes. Component allocations to manufacturers have been decreased across the board. This allows everyone to keep operating, but at significantly reduced plant capacities. Some component lead times have gone from 16 weeks to as long as 80-90 weeks. In addition, global market forces have caused Taiwan Semiconductor (TSMC), the world's largest semiconductor fabrication company, to fall behind <u>6 to 12 months</u> on customer orders.

The TSMC delays have negatively affected production capacity at major "fabless" manufacturers worldwide including:

- Xilinx
- ST Microelectronics
- Microchip
- Analog Devices
- On Semiconductor
- Micron
- Samsung (DDR3's)

These delays, spilling over into the manufacturers' base of worldwide "Global 1000" customers, has caused a cascading effect on the entire electronics industry.

Price Increases

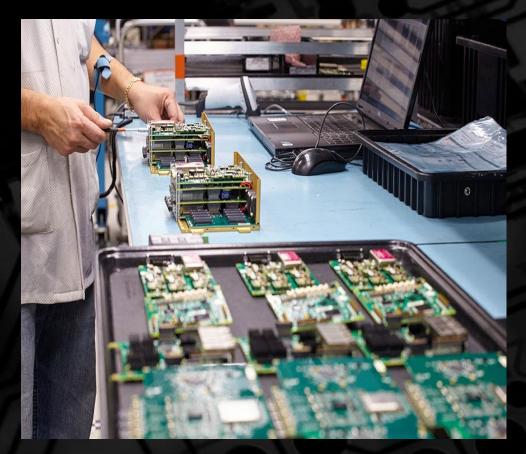
As a result of longer lead times and limited availability of components, we are seeing manufacturers starting to raise their prices significantly. In some cases there are reports of extraordinary "expedite fees" being charged to meet delivery dates. We expect this trend to continue until at least the end of Q4 of 2022. Current worldwide economic conditions are also driving up the prices of natural resources like oil, copper, and other metals, including exotic and rare earth metals.





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Rising energy prices will also continue to increase transportation and operational costs at manufacturing plants and facilities throughout the electronics industry (with additional pressure from the clogged and expensive shipping lines).

Inflation

Inflation in April accelerated at its fastest pace in more than 12 years. The U.S. economic recovery kicked into high gear, causing energy prices to also climb higher, as reported by the United States Department of Labor. The Consumer Price Index, which measures the prices of goods and services commonly purchased by consumers and households, rose 4.2% from the previous year as well. This was a much larger increase than expected (with New Zealand following suit at close to 7% inflation).

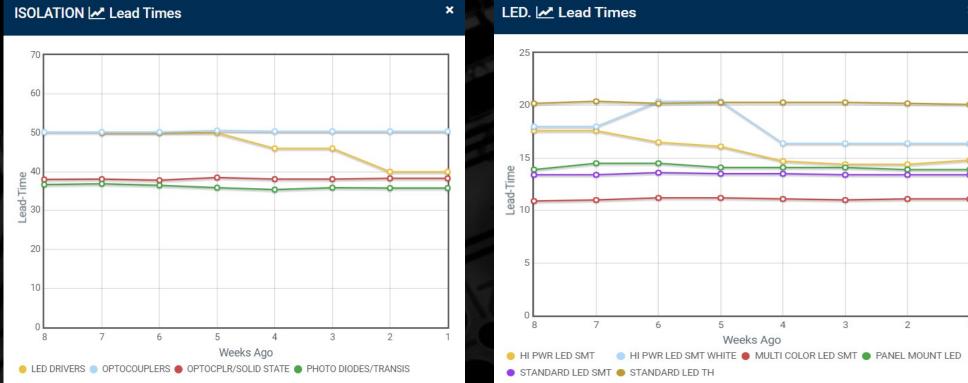
Inflation will no doubt continue to drive prices up globally. Central banks are continuing to print money to combat the extended unemployment and economic malaise caused by the pandemic. There doesn't seem to be an end in sight for these policies. Many electronics manufacturers have also struggled to maintain their workforce of highly skilled professionals since the pandemic began in early 2020. Labor costs have increased significantly over the past 18 months, primarily due to personnel shortages and fierce hiring competition industry-wide.

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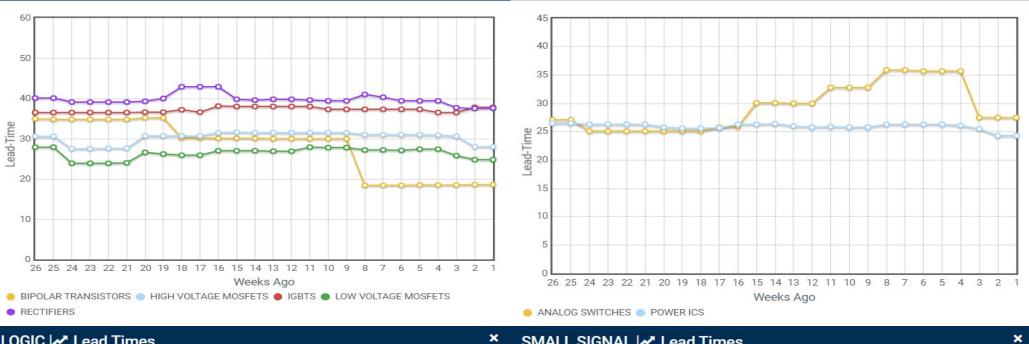
Component Leadtime Updates



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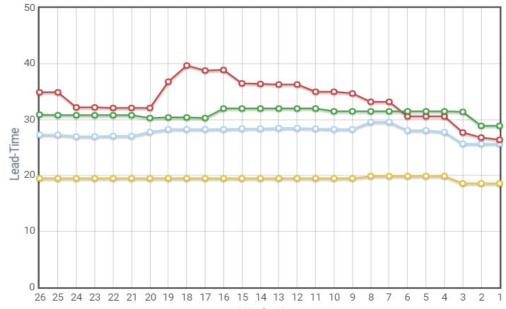
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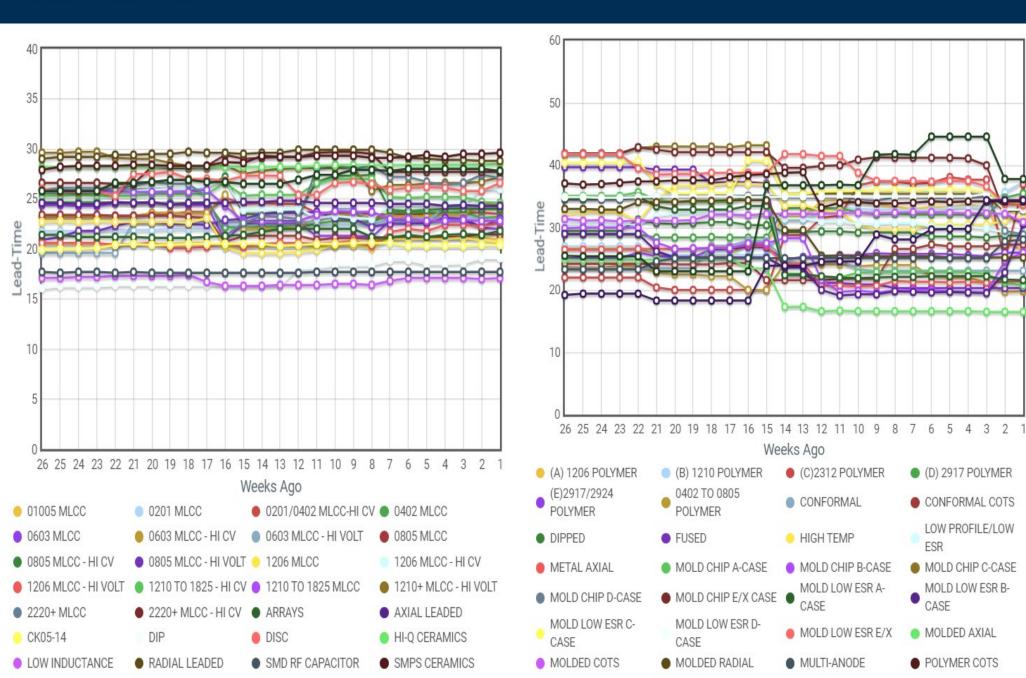
LOGIC 🛃 Lead Times

SMALL SIGNAL 🛃 Lead Times



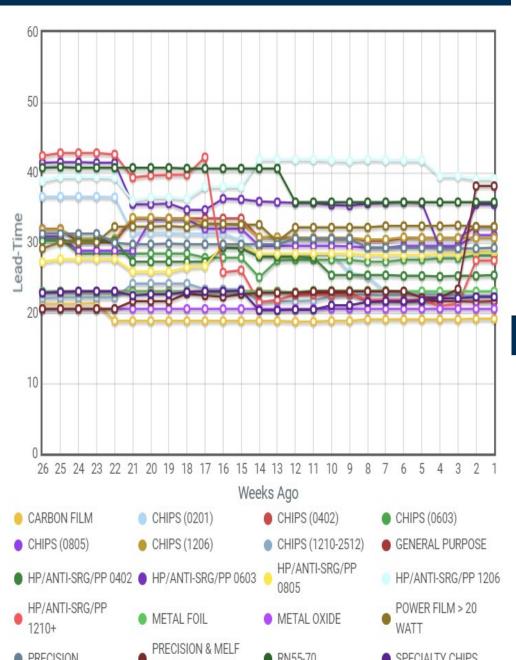


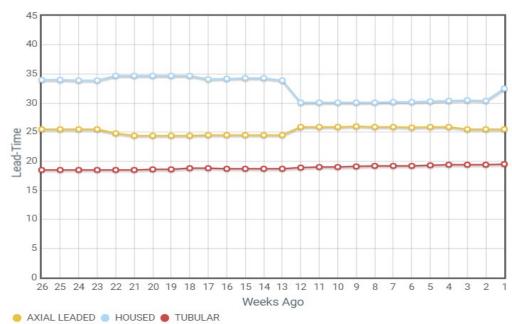
CERAMIC 🛃 Lead Times



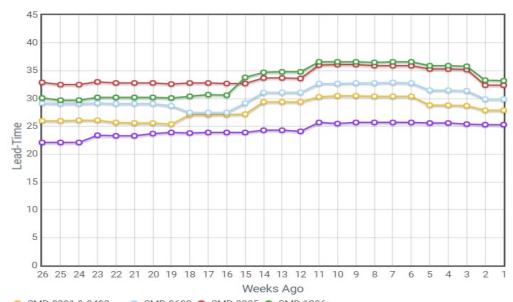
METAL FILM 🛃 Lead Times

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THIN FILM 🛃 Lead Times



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NZD versus AUD - AU\$0.905 vs NZ\$1.00 NZD versus EUR - EU\$0.605 vs. NZ NZD versus USD - US\$0.645 vs NZ\$1.00 .00 0.971443 0.68188 0.941688 0.6518 0.921688 0.62188 0.577863 Jun 2022 Jul 2021 Aug 2021 Oct 2021 Nov 2021 Dec 2021 Jan 2022 Feb 2022 Mar 2022 Nov 2021 Dec 2021 Jan 2022 Feb 2022 Mar 2022 Jun 2022 Sep 2021 Jun 2021 Jan 2022 Feb 2022 Sep 2021 Oct 2021 Jun 2021 Aug 2021 Oct 2021 Nov 2021 Dec 2021 Mar 2022 Jun 2022 Jul 2021 Sep 2021 Nickel - USD29500 / tonne Copper - USD9750 / tonne Lead - USD2200 / tonne 45 000 2,600 2 500 N Happy 70th Jubilee Liz!



Electric cars



- Instant power delivery

- Low center of mass
- Variable power to each wheel



Petrol cars

FOUR TYPES OF LEGO TRAFFIC JAM



PETROL CARS



ELECTRIC CARS

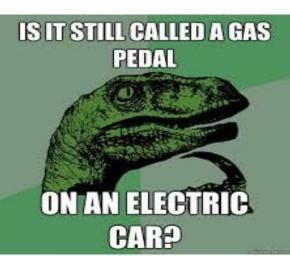




SELF-DRIVING CARS





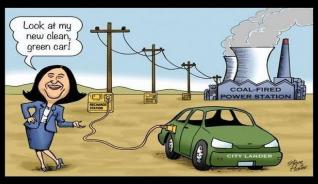


EXCLUSIVE SNEAK PEEK!

APPLE'S NEW ELECTRIC CAR

EXPECTATION









June 30, 1948 – Originally designed to create improvements to electromechanical relays and vacuum tubes in telephone switching equipment, Bell Labs holds a press conference in New York to publicly demonstrate the first point-contact transistor. The transistor represents a significant advance in technology. As it is developed over the next few years, it will become the successor to the vacuum tube, the primary method of controlling electronic circuitry at the time. The use of transistors allows the development of the integrated circuit and microchips which kickstarted the rapid advance of electronic and computerized technology over the last 60 years.

<u>June 4, 1977</u> – The VHS videocassette format is introduced as Vidstar in North America at a press conference before the Consumer Electronics Show starts in Chicago. VHS, or Video Home System, was based on an open standard developed by JVC in 1976. As compared to the Sony Betamax format it would compete against, VHS allowed longer playtime, faster rewinding, and fast-forwarding.

June 5, 1977 – The original Apple II computer goes on sale. The Apple II featured an a 1MHz MOS 6502 processor, an integrated keyboard, a built-in BASIC programming environment, expandable memory (4K expandable to 48K), a monitor capable of color graphics, a sound card, and eight expansion slots. To include all these features in one discrete unit was highly innovative and the reason it is considered the first practical personal computer. However, in the spirit of the original computer hacker, the Apple II was also available as a circuit-board only, without keyboard, power supply, or case.

<u>May 2, 1983</u> – Microsoft introduces the Microsoft Mouse for IBM and IBM-compatible PCs. The mouse featured two buttons and is available by itself or will later be bundled with the new Microsoft Word software, which Microsoft would release in September. Microsoft will manufacture nearly one hundred thousand units of the device, but will only sell five thousand before introducing a second, more popular version of the device in 1985.

<u>June 3, 1983</u> – The NASA space probe Pioneer 10 crosses the orbit of Neptune, becoming the first man-made object to leave the Solar System. It was launched on March 2, 1972 toward the red star Aldebaran, which forms the eye of the constellation Taurus. The last contact with Pioneer 10 was on January 23, 2003.

<u>June 6, 1984</u> – Alexey Pajitnov first releases the game Tetris in the USSR. Tetris will become one of the most popular puzzle video games of all time. Originally programmed for a Soviet-built Elektronika 60 computer, the game was soon ported to the IBM PC, where it spread quickly throughout Moscow and the rest of the USSR. Eventually making its way to Hungary, from there the game was discovered and questionable attempts to license it for sale by various software companies were made.

Happy 70th Jubilee Liz!





CHINA HOLIDAYS 2022



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